# **Department of the Navy SBIR/STTR Transition Program**

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#### Topic # N192-076

Fiber Optic Pressure Sensing for Military Aircraft (MIL-Aero) Environments Luna Innovations Incorporated

### **WHO**

SYSCOM: NAVAIR

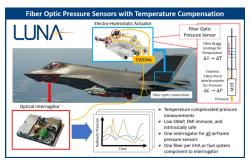
Sponsoring Program: PEO-JSF

Transition Target: F-35, F-18, V-22

TPOC: (240) 309-5720

Other Transition Opportunities: Hydraulic pressure sensing, pneumatic pressure sensing, nuclear, oil & gas, industrial

**Notes:** The accompanying image depicts Luna's new fiber optic pressure sensors integrated in the electrohydrostatic actuator (EHA) used in the F-35 to position the flight control surfaces. The Hyperion interrogator will be integrated in the airframe and interfaced to the flight control system.



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#### WHAT

**Operational Need and Improvement:** Pressure sensors are required to enable detection of failures prior to launch and during flight. Hydraulic systems are critical for military aircraft such as the F-35. Traditional pressure sensors for these systems are complex, expensive, and prone to reliability issues. Luna is developing a fiber optic pressure sensor with built-in temperature compensation that solves these problems and increases mission-readiness.

**Specifications Required:** Robust to pressure spikes (6,000 psi)

Low SWaP-C (size/weight/power/cost)

Reliable (30-year operation, 8,000 flight hours)

Immune to EMI

**Technology Developed:** The hydraulic pressure sensor will be a drop-in replacement for legacy sensors used in Electro-Hydrostatic Actuators (EHAs). Many fiber optic sensors can be multiplexed together for signal processing by a single interrogator, thereby saving weight for the aircraft. Luna will demonstrate sensor performance in laboratory and relevant environments to meet TRL 6 in Phase II.

**Warfighter Value:** Increase safety, aircraft uptime, mission readiness, and reduce maintenance costs. U.S. Navy fixed wing and rotary wing aircraft subsystems will directly benefit from this innovation.

## **WHEN Contract Number:** N68335-21-C-0727 **Ending on:** Aug 02, 2023

Milestone	Risk Level	Measure of Success	Ending TRL	Date
Project Kickoff	N/A	Requirements established	4	4th QTR FY21
System architecture for integration in aircraft	Low	Installation location and interfaces defined	4	3rd QTR FY22
Sensor design complete and calibration procedure established	Medium	Accuracy, temperature, and pressure requirements met	5	1st QTR FY23
System demonstration in relevant environment	High	Navy and OEM witness of system performance	6	3rd QTR FY23
	Medium	Environmental tests (810G) and flight test	7	3rd QTR FY24

### HOW

**Projected Business Model:** Luna will partner with OEM manufacturers and prime contractors to integrate robust fiber optic pressure sensors in aircraft hydraulic systems and actuators. The patent-pending technology can be licensed or manufactured in-house for new product lines that would be disruptive in the market.

**Company Objectives:** To enhance the safety, security and connectivity of people by leveraging our expertise in fiber optic-based technology and the information it provides.

**Potential Commercial Applications:** The hydraulic sensor will have significant potential applications beyond advanced aircraft. The hydraulic sensor with thermal compensation, along with a high-speed interrogator, can provide extremely useful information in extreme environments. Rocket testing facilities, oil & gas operations, industrial systems control, and nuclear power plant monitoring applications will all benefit from this advancement.

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